

Get started

B1+

Workbook answer key

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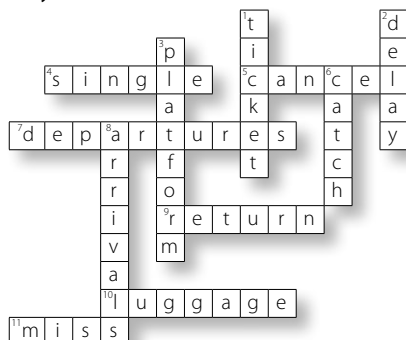
MACMILLAN

2 Epic journeys

Vocabulary p10

- 1 1 c ferry 2 f van 3 b spaceship
4 e yacht 5 d balloon 6 a coach

2



- 3 1 youth hostel 2 motel, hotel
3 bed and breakfast 4 caravan 5 tent
4 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 c

Reading p11

- 1 d
3 1 boarded 2 explore 3 account
4 established 5 accompany
4 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a
5 *Suggested answers*
1 She planned to use trains, boats and bicycles.
2 Her family gave her a bicycle and an atlas for her birthday.
3 People like children, and when she travelled with her daughter people were always helping her.
4 Two adult women travelling together don't have the same relationship with people they meet.
6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p12

- 1 1 a completed 2 b in progress
3 c before
2 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b
3 2 The bus left while I was talking to a friend. The bus didn't leave while I was talking to a friend.
3 Were you sitting in the departure lounge when your plane departed?
You were sitting in the departure lounge when your plane departed.
4 He was being silly when he fell and hurt his foot.
He wasn't being silly when he fell and hurt his foot.
5 Was the cat hiding in her luggage when she found it?
The cat wasn't hiding in her luggage when she found it.

- 4 1 had spent, arrived
2 happened, took
3 Had you already learned, started
4 stopped, had lost
5 I didn't want, had forgotten
6 had never travelled by plane, felt
7 were, had rained

- 5 1 b 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 e 6 c

- 6 *Students' own answers*

Developing vocabulary p13

- 1 1 d 2 a 3 h 4 f 5 b 6 c 7 e 8 g
2 1 in 2 out of 3 on 4 down
5 off 6 back
3 1 get across 2 get around 3 get ... down
4 get through to 5 get along with
6 get around to
4 1 set back 2 break up 3 take up
4 take after 5 break in 6 check out
7 set up 8 check up
5 1 take over 2 check over 3 break out
4 set in

Click onto ... Lighthouse Keepers p14

- 1 b

Word booster

- 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 e
2 1 before 2 knew 3 was not
4 could 5 married 6 was not
3 1 When she got married.
2 When her husband died.
3 She used to help her husband with the work.
4 It was less lonely because she had more visitors.
5 Because very few men or women have served as lighthouse keepers for longer than that.
4 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p15

- 1 2 I used to eat a lot of sweets but now I prefer fruit.
3 Our father used to have a motorbike but now he drives a car.
4 Grandpa used to buy bus tickets but now he has a bus pass.
5 Flights used to be very expensive but now they cost a lot less.
2 2 Did they use to play in the park?
3 Did the river use to freeze over?
4 Did he use to speak Spanish?
3 2 used to
3 used to
4 didn't use to
5 used to

- 4 *Students' own answers*

- 5 ~~used to~~ cycle cycled
~~used to be~~ was (my age)
~~didn't use~~ didn't use
~~was preferring~~ used to prefer
~~used smoke~~ used to smoke

Developing speaking p16

- 1 1 I'd like to go to Dundee please.
2 Is it a direct train?
3 Early in the morning if possible.
4 I'm travelling next Saturday.
5 I'd like a return please.
2 a 1 b 4 c 3 d 5 e 2
3 *Students' own answers*
4 *Suggested answers*
1 I think it was taken a long time ago, maybe 50 or 60 years ago.
2 I can see two men who are quite old, and a man and a woman.
3 I imagine they might be on a ship.
4 One man is reading. All the people are sitting and relaxing.
5 The men are wearing hats and formal clothes.

- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing writing p17

- 1 *Students' own answers*
2 1 She travelled with her aunt.
2 They travelled by train.
3 Yes, she really liked Krakow.
3 2 The train from Warsaw to Krakow was uncomfortable.
3 Wawel Castle is a fantastic building.
4 The main market square is full of flower stalls and it's quiet and pretty.
5 Polish people are polite and very friendly.
4 so tired, We did, What an uncomfortable, so wonderful, do know, do hope
5 *Students' own answers*

Revision: Units 1–2 p18–19**Grammar**

- 1** 1 go 2 flies 3 is raining 4 travels
5 is saving
- 2** 1 was riding, saw
2 stole, was looking
3 arrived, were waiting
- 3** 1 Because she had never flown before.
2 Because he had spent it on sweets.
3 Because his old phone had broken.
4 Because I had already read it.
- 4** 1 I used to ride a bike but now I drive a car.
2 Jess used to hate flying but now she is a pilot.
3 Mandy used to be scared of the dark but now she turns out the light.
4 Gary used to wear school uniform but now he wears jeans.
5 The twins used to have long hair but now they like their hair short.

Vocabulary

- 5** 1 curly 2 overweight 3 bald 4 handsome
5 plain
- 6** 1 shy 2 lazy 3 hard-working 4 elderly
5 cheerful
- 7** 1 single 2 cancel 3 miss 4 fare 5 delay
- 8** 1 tent 2 caravan 3 youth hostel 4 motel
- 9** 1 (correct) 2 broken down 3 taking off 4 get away

Reading p21

- 2** 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 c
- 3** *Students' own answers*

3 City life

Vocabulary p20

- 1 1 a detached house 2 f cottage
3 c bungalow 4 e terraced house
5 d flat 6 b semi-detached house
- 2 1 semi-detached house 2 flat
3 terraced house 4 bungalow

t	n	s	n	o	n	s	o	a	t	t	o	n	a
o	e	m	k	e	f	t	s	t	n	p	o	n	t
w	s	o	s	y	r	t	r	o	o	k	l	o	e
n	e	g	u	d	s	c	f	e	m	o	a	h	t
h	p	p	i	i	d	c	i	a	l	m	e	a	l
a	u	g	o	r	n	t	r	t	c	t	s	c	a
l	n	e	p	r	e	t	e	a	y	t	h	c	h
l	l	p	l	r	t	u	e	h	p	w	o	i	e
i	h	s	t	a	t	i	o	n	r	e	s	r	e
n	r	e	s	t	a	u	r	a	n	t	r	a	y

- 4 1 dirty 2 historic 3 lively 4 busy
5 crowded
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Reading p21

- 1 *Students' own answers*
- 3 1 harbour 2 fascinated 3 inhabitants
4 miniature 5 scale 6 architectural
7 recognise 7 impressive
- 4 1 was working in Amsterdam
2 more
3 one 25th
4 all different in style
5 trees and plants
- 5 *Suggested answers*
1 The inhabitants of Madurodam are small wooden models.
2 The tallest building was a glass skyscraper.
3 The trees and plants are all real, but very small.
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p22

- 1 a the past b the present
c started d continue
e completed f specific
- 2 1 16,000 inhabitants have lived in houses, flats or farms here since 1952.
2 They have created full time jobs for 35 people since work there began over 50 years ago.
3 The city walk I did took me an hour and a half.
4 Madurodam staff have recently added a new model of Amsterdam's Schiphol airport, which took over two years to complete.
- 3 1 moved 2 gave 3 Did he ask
4 hasn't lived, has she 5 did you spend

- 4 2 Has she ever seen an Italian film?
Yes, she has. She saw *Cinema Paradiso* last year.
3 Have they ever spent any time in Scotland?
Yes, they have. They lived on a Scottish island in 1994.
4 Have they moved out of the city yet?
Yes, they have. They moved out a month ago.
- 5 1 just, yet 2 never, ever 3 already
4 since 5 ever 6 for
- 6 ~~has written~~ wrote ~~became~~ become
~~since~~ for ask asked has have

Developing vocabulary p23

- 1 1 absolutely 2 totally 3 absolutely
4 completely 5 really 6 absolutely
- 2 *Suggested answers*
2 His dog is small but her dog is absolutely minuscule.
3 The North Sea is cold but the Arctic Ocean is totally freezing.
4 Sara's cake is big but Jack's is really enormous.

3

enormous	freezing	boiling	packed
gigantic	icy	roasting	crowded
huge		scorching	heaving
massive			
stunning	ancient	tiny	dreadful
breathtaking	antique	minuscule	outrageous
spectacular	prehistoric		terrible

- 4 *Students' own answers*
- 5a big, quiet, nice, big, old, crowded, hot, hot, small, dark, quiet, cold, tall, big, long, dirty, nice
- 5b *Students' own answers*
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Click onto ... Edinburgh p24

- 1 1 England, Scotland and Wales
2 Cardiff
3 Belfast
4 Edinburgh

Word booster

- 1 h 2 g 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 c 7 a 8 e
- 2 1 D 3 B 4 A 6 C
- 3 1 activities 2 smaller 3 street party
4 Arthur's Seat 5 being scared
- 4 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p25

- 1 a duration b short c finished d incomplete
- 2 2 They haven't been waiting for the bus for a long time.
Have they been waiting for the bus for a long time?
3 You haven't been learning German for years.
Have you been learning German for years?
4 The girls haven't been speaking English a lot.
Have the girls have been speaking English a lot?
- 3 1 been doing 2 had 3 met 4 been doing
5 been making 6 had 7 made
- 4 1 She has been studying for two hours.
2 They have been running for ten minutes.
3 The plane has been flying for five hours.
4 She has been sleeping for half an hour/ 30 minutes.
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing speaking p26

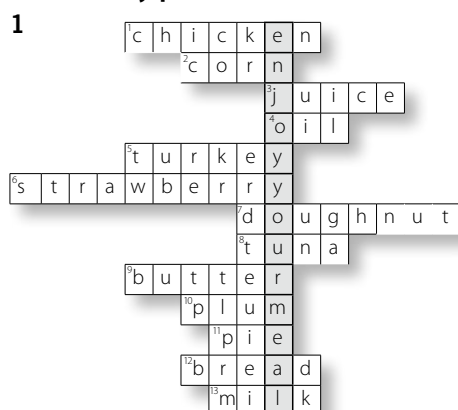
- 1 a I think that
b Personally
c As I see it
d I don't think that
e I'm convinced that
f I don't really know if
g In my view
h In my opinion
- 2 *Students' own answers*
- 3a *Suggested answers*
Good: you get more exercise; you spend more time outside
Bad: you have less time to do other things; it's more tiring
- 3b *Students' own answers*
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 I think it might be Tokyo or Singapore.
2 I can see some very modern buildings and a lot of people crossing the road.
3 I like the modern architecture.
4 It seems very busy and crowded.
5 I imagine it is very stressful living here.
- 5 *Students' own answers*
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Developing writing p27

- 1 *Students' own answers*
- 2 1 Newcastle
2 It was great to hear from you. / Thanks for your letter.
3 Write again soon / All the best
4 By the way,
- 3 1 T 2 NM 3 F 4 NM 5 NM 6 F
- 4 *Students' own answers*
- 5 *Students' own answers*

4 Food for thought

Vocabulary p28



- 2 a lunch b starters c main d desserts
e dish
- 3 1 raw 2 vegetarian 3 tasty 4 spicy 5 stale
6 fresh 7 healthy
- 4 1 vegetarian 2 raw 3 fresh 4 tasty
5 healthy

Reading p29

- 2 2
- 3 1 g 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 d 7 e
- 4 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b
- 5 *Suggested answers*
1 It is mentioned seven times, so readers remember the name.
2 He will help you choose, give information and advice, and clean and prepare the fish.
3 Buying fish in a fish shop, like people used to do.
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p30

- 1 a present simple b present continuous
c *be going to* d *will*
- 2 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d
- 3 1 will come, ask 2 'll get 3 see, 'll tell
4 boils 5 'll burn
- 4 b'm going to ask
c's going to order
d is going to collect
e is going to get
f are going to start cooking
g are going to arrive
h's going to clean up
i isn't going to be
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing vocabulary p31

- 1 1 rebuild 2 disapproves 3 refill
4 preheat 5 mishears 6 overate

- 2 2 That famous actor fell in love with his co-star in the movie.
3 They had to rearrange the meeting because the boss was late.
4 These children really dislike eating green vegetables.
5 We cannot overemphasise the importance of a balanced diet.
6 Salads that are pre-washed save time but are usually more expensive.

3

word	part of speech	meaning
mis		
inform	v	to give someone incorrect information
print	n	a mistake such as a wrong spelling in a book
dis		
agree	v	to have an opinion that is different from the opinion that another person has
connect	v	to stop the telephone connection between two people or computers
honest	adj	willing to do things that are not honest, for example tell lies or steal things

4 *Students' own answers*

Click onto ... Food production p32

Word booster

1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

- 1 The distance your food has travelled when you buy it.
- 3 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F
- 4 1 estimating 2 created 3 quantity
4 developing 5 complex
- 5 *Suggested answers*
1 Spanish beans will have travelled 1,266 km, Kenyan beans will have travelled 7,000 km and will have used much more carbon.
2 Kenyan farmers do not use as many machines or chemical fertilisers as Spanish farmers, so they produce fewer carbon emissions.

6 *Students' own answers*

Page 33

- 1 a continuous b unfinished
c perfect d finished e by
- 2 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a
- 3 a will be growing b will be buying
c won't be telling d will be worrying
e won't be using f won't be creating
g will be trying h will be discussing

- 4 2 They will have swum a mile and cleaned the windows by ten.
3 By midday Mr Carrington will have made lunch.
4 By five o'clock Mrs Carrington will have cut the grass.
5 By nine o'clock they will both have fallen asleep in front of the TV.
- 5 1 ~~lived~~ living 3 ~~doing~~ be doing
5 ~~travel~~ travelling 6 ~~had~~ have
7 ~~eat~~ eaten 8 ~~meeting~~ met

Developing speaking p34

- 1 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a
- 2 Could you, can't, you fancy, not, thanks you mind, course, be great, like any help that would be
- 3 *Suggested answers*
1 I can see a group of young people.
2 They are sitting round a table in a garden.
3 One man is cooking at a barbecue, the others are eating and drinking.
4 I think they might be celebrating a birthday.
5 I imagine they are enjoying sitting outside and relaxing.
- 4 *Students' own answers*

Developing writing p35

1

A	B
Mr and Mrs Jake Hewitt Clara	Sam Uncle Bob Aunt Christine
... request the pleasure of your company at ...	
Sunday November 22nd	this weekend, Nov 22nd
present simple future	present continuous present perfect simple present simple future future continuous
RSVP	love

- 2a a reunion b Thanks a lot
c I'm sorry d Hope you have
e Dear f will be unable to attend
g hope h Best wishes
- 2b 1 A informal
B formal
2 A a school reunion
B a wedding anniversary celebration
3 A No
B No
- 3 *Students' own answers*

Revision: Units 3–4 p36–37

Grammar

- 1** 1 has lived 2 moved 3 has changed
4 spent 5 Have ... seen
- 2** a will call / 'll call b get c does ... arrive
d will check / 'll check e find
- 3** 1 will be 2's going 3 will win
4 'll have 5 are you doing
- 4** 1 will have arrived 2 will have started
3 will be writing 4 will have finished
5 will have found out

Vocabulary

- 5** 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 d
- 6** *Suggested answers*
1 (correct) 2 ~~tiny~~ enormous 3 ~~dreadful~~
stunning 4 ~~packed~~ ancient 5 (correct)

7

Fruit	Vegetables	Meat/ Fish	Bakery	Dairy
plum	corn	chicken	bread	butter
strawberry	peas	tuna	pie	milk

- 8** 1 spicy 2 vegetarian 3 raw 4 junk
5 healthy
- 9** 1 b 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 d

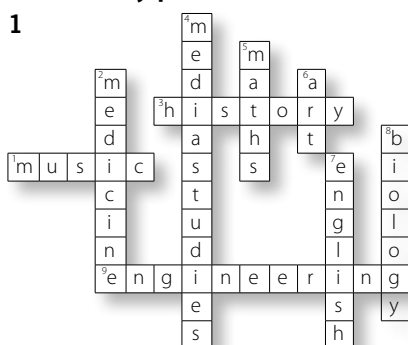
Reading

- 1** One restaurant
- 2** 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b
- 3** *Students' own answers*

5 Learning for life

Vocabulary p38

1



- 2 1 art chemistry 2 should shouldn't
3 dislike love 4 medicine art
5 geography history
- 3 2 term: the other words are things you have to do as part of a course
3 timetable: the other words are places you study
4 re-sit: the other words are synonyms for 'score'
5 degree: the other words are to do with university finance
6 coursework: the other words are things you are awarded at the end of a course
- 4 Students' own answers

Reading p39

- 1 Non-academic subjects
- 3 1 f 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 c 6 d
- 4 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 c
- 5 Suggested answers
1 Oxford and Cambridge University and London School of Economics. I think they are 'top' because they are more difficult to get into and have higher standards.
2 Drama, PE, media studies, music, art, textiles, design technology.
- 6 Students' own answers

Grammar in context p40

- 1 a have to b don't have to c must d mustn't
- 2 1 don't have to 2 mustn't 3 mustn't
4 have to 5 must 6 don't have to
- 3 a give b refuse c advice d recommendations
- 4 1 can't 2 should 3 have 4 ought
5 mustn't 6 had better 7 must
8 can 9 don't have
- 5 1 c 2 h 3 g 4 e 5 a 6 d 7 f 8 b
- 6 a can b have to c have to
d can e can f have to
g'd better h can

Developing vocabulary p41

- 1 1 photographer 2 scientist 3 instructor
4 journalist
- 2 1 lecturer 2 employer / employee
3 trainer / trainee 4 physician / physicist
5 technician 6 professor

3 Students' own answers

4

-er	-or	-ee	-ist	-ian
hairdresser	actor	payee	chemist	comedian
leader	author		pianist	librarian
painter	editor		receptionist	musician
teacher	sailor		telephonist	optician
	solicitor		violinist	politician
	translator			

5 Students' own answers

Click onto ... Two British universities p42

1 b

Word booster

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 f 5 d 6 e

- 3 1 F The college system is for students at Oxford and Cambridge universities.
2 F The teaching is first class.
3 F Rob is happy because he can work on the hospital wards.
4 F Rob wasn't confident he would get the grades.
- 4 1 music, English, French, maths and general studies
2 history
3 beautiful old colleges, first-class teaching, extracurricular music activities
4 she made him laugh
5 that he was honest, and he was doing history as well as science subjects

5 Students' own answers

Grammar in context p43

- 1 a if, present simple b won't
c past simple d would e infinitive
- 2 1 will have 2 studies 3 arrive 4'll help
5 goes 6'll learn
- 3 2 If I had a yacht, I would sail around the world.
3 If I hired a surfing instructor, I would become an expert surfer.
4 If I had an expensive camera, I would take great photos.
5 If I had a party, I would invite my favourite band.
6 If I were a really good person, I would give lots of money to charity.

- 4 2 get terrible headaches if she didn't drink coffee all day.
3 didn't spend all his money on DVDs, he could buy more CDs.
4 didn't feel ill, she would come to the college party.
5 If his train wasn't late, he would arrive on time.

5 Students' own answers

Developing speaking p44

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

Developing writing p45

- 1 1 I 2 I 3 F 4 F 5 I
- 2 Suggested answers
1 Please telephone us.
2 I would be grateful for your help.
3 I can't wait to hear from you.
4 I need some info.
5 I am very interested in the course you offer.
- 3 and I'll tell you why
I'm really into
I can't wait to hear from you
They are all informal phrases in a formal letter.
- 4 1 for these reasons
2 I'm very interested in
3 I look forward to hearing from you
- 5 1 a good level of spoken and written English
2 a special interest in any of the class topics
- 6 Students' own answers

6 Appliance of science

Vocabulary p46

- 1 1 b 2 e 3 d 4 f 5 g 6 c 7 h 8 a
- 2 1 remote control 2 microwave oven
3 dishwasher 4 digital camera
- 3 *Students' own answers*
- 4 1 plug in 2 Select 3 charge 4 connect
5 fast forward

Reading p47

- 1 b
- 3 1 germs 2 regenerate 3 brain 4 impact
5 aerodynamics 6 strike
- 4 1 dropped on the floor
2 can be
3 damages memory
4 being hit by
5 be OK
6 regularly
- 5 1 germs
2 a brain cell
3 a coin
4 lightning striking the same place more
than once
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p48

- 1 a to be b past participle c action
d agent e by f do not know
g not obvious
- 2 2 is still published/is still being published
3 has already been done
4 will be won
5 was invented
6 are used/have been used
- 3 1 is dropped 2 given 3 have been
4 were taught 5 have been 6 been bitten
- 4 2 The news tonight is being read by Anna
Williams.
3 The best research has already been
published by the Japanese team.
4 The visiting professors will be met at the
station by a student.
5 A book called *Bad Science* was written by
a British journalist.
- 5 2 Yale locks were invented by Linus Yale
from the USA in 1851.
3 Antiseptic was invented by Joseph Lister
from England in 1867.
4 The first hot air balloon was invented by
the Montgolfier brothers from France in
1783.
5 A reading system for the blind was
invented by Louis Braille from France in
1829.
6 The bicycle tyre was invented by John B
Dunlop from Northern Ireland in 1888.

Developing vocabulary p49

- 1 1 interested in 2 aware of 3 different from
4 good at 5 bored with 6 worried about
7 tired of 8 afraid of 9 responsible for
10 similar to 11 ready for 12 pleased with
- 2 *Students' own answers*
- 3 1 good 2 ready 3 responsible 4 afraid
5 different
- 4 similar ~~from~~ to, pleased ~~at~~ with, worried ~~of~~
about, tired ~~for~~ of, interested ~~on~~ in
- 5 1 g 2 f 3 h 4 d 5 i 6 c 7 a 8 b 9 e

Click onto ... 3D cinema p50

- 1 a
- Word booster**
1 e 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 c
- 3 1 C 2 A 3 E 4 B 5 extra 6 D
- 4 1 Because they bought televisions.
2 Because of the increase in popularity of
home video.
3 Because of illegal movie downloads.
4 *The House of Wax*
5 Digital projectors and dual-lens digital
cameras.
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p51

- 1 a subject b object c past participle
d *have* or *get* e don't f does
g formal h preposition
- 2 1 e 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 c
- 3 1 When did you last have/get your hair cut?
2 Where did you last have/get your
photograph taken?
3 When did you last have/get a tooth taken
out?
4 How often do you have/get your eyes
tested?
- 4 *Students' own answers*
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing speaking p52

- 1 1 b 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 a
- 2 a 3 b 5 c 2 d 1 e 4
- 3 a I totally disagree with you
b I mean
c That's true
d you've got a point
e I see what you mean, but

4 Suggested answers

- 1 I can see two horses pulling a cart along a
road.
- 2 I can see a man with a beard and a hat,
wearing old-fashioned clothes.
- 3 The man is driving the cart.
- 4 I imagine the photo was taken in the US.
- 5 I think it was taken recently because there
are modern cars.
- 6 I think he might belong to a religious
group that doesn't believe in using
modern technology.

5 Students' own answers

Developing writing p53

1

For	Against
fascinating programmes e.g. nature, culture	stops people reading, listening to music, talking
company for lonely people	advertising - bad influence
educational e.g. language learning	unsuitable programmes for children
relaxing e.g. makes people laugh	

2 A 3 B 1 C 4 D 2

3 c

4 However; What's more; In addition;
Personally, I think; In conclusion;
In my opinion; on the other hand;
Firstly; Furthermore; What's more
Finally

5 1 Personally, I think 2 In my opinion

6 *Students' own answers*

Revision: Units 5–6 p54–55

Grammar

- 1** 1 don't have to 2 mustn't 3 can't
4 have to 5 must 6 can
- 2** 1 talk 2 to work 3 had 4 shouldn't
- 3** 1 wouldn't be 2 don't go 3 would learn
4 told 5 will help
- 4** 1 Thousands of illegal copies of DVDs are sold every day.
2 The next Olympics will be held in my own country.
3 That satnav was bought for our grandmother to use.
4 My computer has finally been fixed.
5 Latin isn't often taught in schools these days.
- 5** 1 biology 2 literature 3 engineering
4 medicine 5 geography 6 history
- 6** 1 re-sit 2 good mark 3 timetable
4 certificate 5 coursework

7

-er	-or	-ee	-ist	-ian
employer	instructor	employee	journalist	historian
lecturer	professor	trainee	scientist	technician
photographer				
trainer				

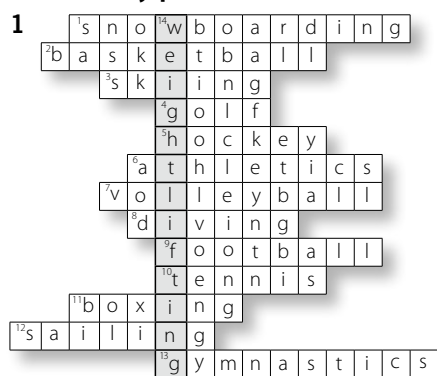
- 8** dishwasher, vacuum cleaner, satnav, remote control
- 9** 1 for 2 from 3 of 4 of 5 about

Reading

- 1** Drivers might not drive in the correct lane and have an accident
- 2** 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 c
- 3** *Students' own answers*

7 Game on

Vocabulary p56



2

Indoor	Outdoor
	snowboarding
basketball	basketball
	skiing
	golf
	hockey
athletics	athletics
volleyball	volleyball
diving	diving
	football
tennis	tennis
boxing	sailing
gymnastics	
weightlifting	

- 3 1 go, pool 2 play, rink 3 play, course
4 play, pitch 5 play, court 6 go, slope
- 4 1 net 2 boots, skis 3 goggles 4 rackets
5 goal 6 trainers

Reading p57

- 2 1 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓
- 3 1 toss 2 score 3 opposition 4 mark 5 foul
6 referee
- 4 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a
- 5 1 American football – both games have
“endzones”
2 netball – in netball, you cannot run with
the ball
3 football – as in Ultimate, you mark an
opposing player
4 basketball – as in Ultimate, you mark an
opposing player
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p58

- 1 a *who* and *that*
b *which* and *that*
c *whose*
d *where*
e *when*
f *who, which* or *that*
g person, thing, place or time

- 2 1 who 2 that 3 that ✓ 4 that ✓ 5 who
6 that ✓ 7 that ✓ 8 who
- 3 1 where 2 whose 3 where 4 when
5 when 6 where 7 whose 8 whose
- 4 1 which 2 that/which 3 when 4 who
5 which/- 6 where 7 when 8 that/which
- 5 1 Ultimate is a game which (c) is played
without a referee.
2 The winner was the swimmer whose (g)
start was the fastest.
3 A caddy is a person who (f) carries a
player's golf clubs.
4 2012 was the year when (b) the Olympics
were in London.
5 The endzones are the places where (a) the
points are scored.
6 Spring is the time when (h) most people
take up jogging.
7 She's the athlete whose (e) ankle was
broken in the marathon.
8 That beach café is where (d) I first played
table football.
- 6 beach ~~whose~~ where Games ~~who~~ which/that
country ~~where~~ which/that country ~~whose~~
which/that continent ~~who~~ which/that

Developing vocabulary p59

- 1 1 out 2 in 3 out 4 up 5 for 6 up
- 2 2 That shy girl never joins in with the others.
3 Professional athletes always warm up
before a race.
4 She's a confident diver who's going for
gold!
5 The smaller boxer was knocked out in the
first round.
- 3 A worked out B warm up C join in
D knocked out
- 4 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 f 6 d
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Click onto ... Sport in New Zealand p60

Word booster

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
- 3 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F 6 F
- 4 1 Maori culture 2 the Haka 3 the players
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p61

- 1 a people b things c places d times
e cannot f cannot g always
- 2 1 who 2 where 3 which 4 which 5 whose
6 when 7 whose
- 3 2 The university sports centre, where my son
works out, is brand new.
3 Anna Chakvetadze, who is a Russian tennis
player, looks just like my girlfriend.

- 4 In 2008, when we moved to London, they
were already building an Olympic village
(there).
- 5 The French runner, whose family were
sitting next to us, surprised us all by
coming first.
- 4 1 D 2 D 3 ND 4 D 5 ND
- 5 2 In football, which was first played
internationally in 1872, it's lucky to have a
double number on your shirt.
3 In ice hockey, which is the national sport
of Canada, it's bad luck to put down your
sticks crossed.
4 In basketball, whose most successful team
is the Boston Celtics, it's good luck to wipe
the soles of your trainers.
5 In tennis, which first became an Olympic
sport in 1896, it's bad luck to hold more
than two balls when serving.

Developing speaking p62

1

Beginning a presentation	Concluding a presentation
I'd like to begin by saying	Finally
I'm going to talk about	In short
The point I'd like to make is	Last but not least
	To sum up

- 2 a Firstly b For example c It's also true
d Secondly e Look at the case of
f To sum up
- 3 *Students' own answers*
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 I can see six young people.
2 They are in a big park in or near a city.
3 I think they are dancing or running round
in a circle, holding hands.
4 I think it was probably taken in the
evening.
- 5 *Students' own answers*
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Developing writing p63

- 1 1 e 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d
- 2 *Students' own answers*
- 3 The film is a drama and a comedy
- 4 *Example answers*
a gentle drama
funny
plot
played by
The writer and director,
warm story
light touch
play their roles brilliantly
- 5 a 3 b 1 c 4 d 2
- 6 *Students' own answers*
- 7 *Students' own answers*

8 Art attack

Vocabulary p64

1	t	w	s	e	r	a	c	i	a	p	o
	h	r	l	c	b	r	o	t	c	a	l
	e	i	i	n	s	t	n	n	s	p	c
	a	t	g	e	n	s	d	n	o	a	l
	t	e	h	i	c	e	u	a	u	e	c
	r	r	t	d	e	h	c	r	c	e	l
	e	e	i	u	a	c	t	n	o	c	i
	e	c	n	a	m	r	o	f	r	e	p
	o	n	g	d	o	o	r	h	o	l	s
	b	a	l	l	e	t	s	t	a	g	e
	r	d	d	r	i	y	n	y	a	l	o

- 2 1 masterpiece 2 sketch 3 portrait
4 abstract 5 sculpture 6 drawing
7 studio 8 exhibition
- 3 1 studio 2 portrait 3 drawing 4 exhibition
5 sculpture 6 masterpiece 7 abstract
8 sketch

4

Actor	Artist	Musician/ Composer	Dancer
Daniel Craig	Rembrandt	Bob Marley	Rudolf Nureyev
		Ludwig van Beethoven	
		Alanis Morissette	

Reading p65

- 1 b
- 3 1 psychologists 2 talented
3 experiments 4 associated
5 simultaneously
- 4 1 often 2 musicians
3 interesting brain activity 4 words 5 fewer
- 5 1 many people who are not artistic
2 b
3 Reading the music and translating the notes into hand movements uses the left hemisphere, but performing music is associated with right hemisphere activity.
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p66

1

Direct speech	Reported speech
'I listen to the CD a lot.'	He said he <i>listened to the CD a lot</i> .
'I'm listening to the CD.'	He said he was listening ...
'I have listened to the CD.'	He said he had listened ...
'I listened to the CD.'	He said he had listened ...
'I had listened to the CD.'	He said he had listened ...
'I will listen to the CD.'	He said he would listen ...
'I can listen to the CD.'	He said he could listen ...

Direct speech	Reported speech
'I may listen to the CD.'	He said he might listen ...
'I must/have to listen to the CD.'	He said he had to listen ...

- 2 2 didn't know 3 might take 4 could get
5 had not done
- 3 2 the day before 3 that night's
4 the following month 5 the week before
6 the next day 7 the year before
- 4 1 she had always hated modern art.
2 they were going to the sculpture park the following week.
3 he was painting a picture just for me.
4 they were hoping to make a new album that year.
5 she couldn't sketch any more that night, it was too dark.
- 5 2 Helen invited us to her party.
3 Babs refused to wear a coat.
4 Bernie suggested going to the cinema together.
5 The doctor advised me to rest my leg for two weeks.
6 She reminded her son to feed the cat.

Developing vocabulary p67

- 1 1 amazed 2 interesting 3 surprising
4 uninspired 5 frightening 6 relaxed
7 bored 8 disappointing
- 2 *Suggested answers*
2 I get very confused with/by my maths homework.
I find my maths homework very confusing.
3 I was disappointed with my birthday presents.
My birthday presents were disappointing.
4 We were all excited when the band arrived.
The arrival of the band was very exciting.
- 3 *Students' own answers*
- 4 1 thrilling 2 fascinated 3 exhausted
4 pleased 5 annoyed 6 amusing
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Click onto ... West Side Story p68

Word booster

- 1 f 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 e
- 3 1 e 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d
- 4 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p69

- 1 1 same, statements 2 subject, not
3 do 4 whether
- 2 1 if he had seen the portrait of the Queen.
2 why he/she was putting his/her chewing gum under the desk.
3 who his/her favourite singer was.
4 if he often went to the theatre.
5 where the paintings by Lowry were.

6 if they/he/she would be able to clean the marks off the painting.

- 3 a infinitive b necessary c *told*
d asked
- 4 2 'Shut the door!'
3 'Don't go near the water!'
4 'Please wait for me.'
5 'Don't take photos!'
6 'Turn your music down!'
7 'Please sing your song.'
8 'Please don't touch the sculpture.'
- 5 b warned c accused d promised
e apologised f congratulated

Developing speaking p70

1

at the beginning of a description	in the middle of a description	at the end of a description
at first	after a while	in the end
first	a few minutes later	finally
	next	
	then	
	after that	

- 2 a At first b First c Next
d After a while e Finally f In the end
- 3 *Students' own answers*
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 There is a man in the photo who looks like an artist.
2 He is in a room. I imagine it is his studio.
3 He is dropping paint onto a big canvas which is on the floor.
4 I think he is concentrating on his painting. He looks very serious.
- 5 *Suggested answers*
1 There are two people in the photo, a man and a woman.
2 They are outside, in the countryside.
3 They are painting the landscape.
4 I think they are happy to be in a beautiful place, but I imagine they are thinking about their painting.
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Developing writing p71

- 1 2 Have a slogan.
3 Remember that a title that attracts attention is usually necessary.
4 Give only the important information.
- 2 a December 10th b model
c shy d categories e December 1st
f contact
- 3 *Students' own answers*
- 4 *Students' own answers*

Revision: Units 7–8 p72–73**Grammar**

- 1** 1 where 2 that 3 whose 4 when
5 who
- 2** 1 who 2 when 3 where 4 who 5 which
- 3** 1 He wanted to know if I had visited the gallery.
2 They asked him where he was born.
3 The teacher asked us if we had touched it.
4 She wanted to know how long we had been there.
5 The owner asked us if we were planning to buy anything.
- 4** 1 The man told the boys not to touch the sculptures.
2 The librarian asked us not to talk in the library.
3 The teacher told me not to mix all the colours at the same time.
4 The girl at the desk told the visitors to get their tickets from her.
5 The woman told the photographer not to use flash photography in the Vermeer room.

Vocabulary

- 5** 1 ice hockey 2 football 3 sailing
4 athletics 5 snowboarding
- 6** 1 pitch, boots 2 slope, goggles
3 rink, skates 4 course, club
5 net, court
- 7** 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c
- 8** 1 musician 2 audience 3 composer
4 singer-songwriter 5 actor
- 9** 1 boring 2 disappointed 3 uninspired
4 embarrassing 5 relaxing

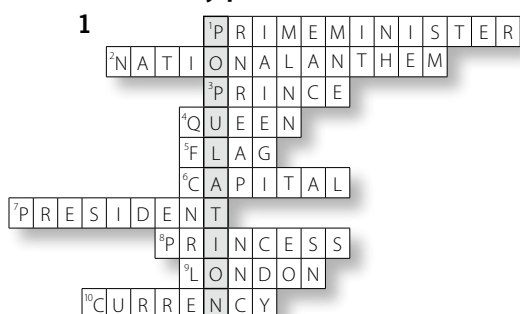
Reading

- 2** 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T
- 3** 1 Mrs Wilkinson 2 Billy's brother
3 Jamie Bell 4 Billy's father 5 Billy
- 4** 1 heartwarming 2 tough 3 talented
4 threaten 5 potential 6 furious
7 ashamed 8 famous 9 arrogant
10 puzzled
- 5** *Students' own answers*

9 History's mysteries

Vocabulary p74

1



- 2 1 USA 2 Argentina 3 Spain 4 England
5 India 6 Wales
- 3 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 d
- 4 1 e Austria 2 b Belgium 3 i Bulgaria
4 f Finland 5 c France 6 h Hungary
7 j Greece 8 g Poland 9 a Netherlands
10 d Portugal

Reading p75

- 2 In London.
- 3 1 protect 2 shelter 3 illegitimate
4 promise 5 skeleton 6 remains
- 4 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a
- 5 *Example answers*
1 He could have said that he had put them in the tower to protect them, because they were very important, and because he had been named protector of the young king.
2 Today a forensic examination would be made, and DNA evidence could tell us whether the skeletons were the remains of the princes.
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p76

- 1 a without b must c 50%
d can't e 100%
- 2 1 can 2 must 3 might 4 must 5 must
6 may 7 can't 8 could
- 3 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b
- 4 2 It can't be in England because the signs are all in Russian.
3 It couldn't have been the Tower of London because they weren't in England.
4 It must have been the young princess because there was DNA evidence to prove it.
5 He might have been the true King of France but we'll never know for sure.
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing vocabulary p77

- 1 1 aristocracy 2 danger
3 official 4 changeable
5 native 6 sense
7 help 8 terror

- 2 1 helpless 2 helpful 3 careful
4 useless 5 careless 6 useful
- 3 1 thirsty 2 mysterious 3 famous
4 dangerous 5 comfortable 6 hungry
- 4 a official b enjoyable c terrible
d natural e sensible
- 5 2 dramatic 3 heroic 4 poetic 5 romantic
Students' own answers
- 6

-ful	-less
beautiful	
fearful	fearless
	homeless
hopeful	hopeless
meaningful	meaningless
peaceful	
thoughtful	thoughtless
wonderful	
	worthless

7 *Students' own answers*

Click onto ... The Mary Celeste p78

Word booster

- 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 c
- 3 1 do not know 2 tells 3 know
4 do not know 5 wasn't 6 does not tell
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 They are all different names that were used for the ship in the article.
2 Benjamin Briggs was the captain of the ship, Sarah was his wife and Sophia Matilda was his daughter.
3 Arthur Conan Doyle was an author who wrote a story about the ship, and J Habakuk Jephson was the name of the man in the story who told him about what had happened.

5 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p79

- 1 1 b 2 b 3 a
- 2 1 f 2 a 3 b 4 e 5 c 6 d
- 3 1 had 2 have 3 hadn't 4'd 5 would have
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 I would have done my homework if
2 ... I hadn't tripped and dropped my school book in the bath.
3 ... I hadn't broken my glasses.
4 ... my little brother hadn't drawn on the pages.
5 ... I hadn't spilled my tea on my school bag.
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing speaking p80

1

90% sure it is ...	90% sure it isn't ...	90% sure it was ...	90% sure it wasn't ...
it probably is	it probably isn't	it must have been	it couldn't have been
50% sure it is ...	50% sure it was ...		
it might be it may be it seems that	it looked as if it may have been it might have been		

page 80 Ex 2-4

2 Example answers

- 2 It seems that they are having an argument.
3 His car might have broken down.
4 It looks as if he's been to the hairdresser's.
5 It is probably their anniversary.
6 It couldn't have been a very easy test.

3 Example answers

- 2 Her eyes are red.
3 There are empty plates on the table.
4 There is nobody waiting at the bus stop.
5 There is a big party and people are wearing very smart clothes.

4 Students' own answers

5 Students' own answers

Developing writing p81

- 1 1 past perfect 2 past simple
3 past continuous 4 used to 5 modals
- 2 A3 B2 C4 D1
- 3

past simple	invited, smiled, said, had to, left, was, cycled, began, swam, had, didn't talk, thought, started, walked, answered, went, saw, called, were made, didn't want, agreed
past continuous	were cycling, was feeling, was shining, was walking, was beating
past perfect	had made, had packed, had known, had asked
used to	used to feel, used to love
modals	might be, might have forgotten, can't have left, must be, would never have left, could have said

4 *Students' own answers*

5 *Students' own answers*

10 Shop until you drop

Vocabulary p82

- 1 1 i 2 j 3 d 4 e 5 c 6 a 7 f 8 g 9 b 10 h
- 2 *Students' own answers*
- 3 1 trolley 2 refund, receipt 3 queue
4 changing room 5 discount, bargain
6 debit 7 cash, bill
- 4 *Students' own answers*

Reading p83

- 2 Left photo = pester power
Right photo = buzz marketing
- 3 1 brand 2 influence 3 logo 4 guilt
- 4 1 advertising / marketing 2 pester / nag
3 repeatedly
- 5 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p84

1

some-	any-	no-	every-
something	anything	nothing	everything
somebody/ someone	anybody/ anyone	no-one/ nobody	everyone/ everybody
Somewhere	anywhere	nowhere	everywhere

- 2 1 anything 2 somebody/someone
3 Nothing 4 nobody/no-one
5 Everybody/everyone 6 anywhere
7 somewhere 8 everything
- 3 1 something 2 anywhere 3 everywhere
4 anything 5 anybody 6 everybody
7 someone 8 anything, nothing
- 4 a adjectives and adverbs b nouns
c *that*
- 5 1 That's such an expensive car, and it's so big!
2 That's such a busy road, and it's so dangerous!
3 He's such a friendly shopkeeper, and he's
so helpful!
4 Shopping centres are such crowded places,
and they're so noisy!
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Developing vocabulary p85

- 1 1 lend 2 waste 3 win 4 donate 5 earn
6 spend 7 borrow 8 save
- 2 1 waste 2 won 3 spent 4 save
5 make 6 lends 7 donate 8 borrow
- 3 1 g 2 f 3 a 4 h 5 d 6 b 7 c 8 e
- 4 1 5 be in the red
2 3 a nest egg
3 2 have money to burn
4 4 get your money's worth
5 7 not break the bank
6 6 cost the earth
7 1 spend money like water
8 8 a fat cat
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Click onto ...

Secondhand shopping p86

- 1 c
- Word booster**
1 d 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 c
- 3 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a
- 4 1 Yes, volunteering is for everyone!
2 You will learn different skills that you might
need in the future such as communication
and teamwork skills.
3 They're great places to find a fancy dress
costume!
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Grammar in context p87

- 1 a Rule 1 b Rule 3 c Rule 2
- 2 *Students' own answers*
- 3 1 hadn't 2 known 3 wouldn't
4 had learned 5 had 6 told 7 lending
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 He wishes she wouldn't use his computer
without asking.
2 He wishes she wouldn't always ask him to
lend her money.
3 He wishes she would keep her room tidy.
4 He wishes she wouldn't say rude things
about his hair.
5 He wishes she wouldn't be rude to his
friends.
- 5 *Students' own answers*

Developing speaking p88

- 1 a I'm just looking
b I'm looking for
c Have you got anything in
d I'll take these
e can I bring them back
- 2 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b
- 3 *Students' own answers*
- 4 *Suggested answers*
1 It is a clothes shop.
2 I can see two women looking at clothes.
3 Yes, I think it is expensive because there
are only two people and there aren't many
clothes. It looks very smart and new.
4 I think it is unusual that you can only see
trousers. Maybe the shop doesn't sell
anything else.
- 5 *Students' own answers*
- 5 *Students' own answers*
- 6 *Students' own answers*

Developing writing p89

- 1 The customer bought a double CD, but only
one CD was in the box when he opened
it. When he took it back to the shop, the
assistant was rude and unhelpful.

2 1 NM 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 NM 6 T

3

Addition	Contrast	Reason	Consequence	Time and sequence
what is more	however	since	as a result	next
furthermore	but	because	and so	in the end
in addition	although		therefore	

4 1 A 2 C 3 B

5 *Students' own answers*

Revision: Units 9–10 p90–91**Grammar**

1 1 must 2 can't 3 must 4 may 5 can't

2 1 have sent 2 hadn't 3 had 4 hadn't
5 wouldn't

3 1 anywhere 2 something
3 everyone/everybody 4 Nothing
5 anyone/anybody

4 1 such 2 so 3 so 4 such 5 such

5 1 hadn't listened 2 had bought
3 hadn't agreed 4'd/had arrived
5 hadn't wasted

Vocabulary

6 1 capital 2 national anthem 3 flag
4 population 5 currency

7 1 careless 2 sensible 3 comfortable
4 natural 5 helpful

8 1 stationery shop 2 baker's 3 butcher's
4 jeweller's 5 electrical goods store

9 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 c 5 a

10 1 win 2 lend 3 saving 4 donates 5 earn

Reading

1 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 c

2 *Students' own answers*

Progress Tests

Progress Test: Units 1–2 p92

Grammar

- 1 1 open, want
2 seem, Do you usually get
3 prefers, don't mind
4 don't know, belongs
5's talking
- 2 1 were driving 2 were watching
3 saw 4 shut, left
- 3 1 had 2 had finished 3 had 4 had finished
- 4 1 Robbie used to ride his bike everywhere but now he drives a car.
2 My parents always used to stay in youth hostels when they were students but now they stay in hotels.
3 Gary didn't use to like dogs when he was younger but now he's got two of them.
4 Computers used to be enormous when I first had one but now they are tiny.

Vocabulary

- 5 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a
- 6 1 handsome 2 overweight 3 cheerful
4 bright
- 7 1 platform 2 delayed 3 fares 4 return
5 missed
- 8 1 down 2 off 3 in 4 away 5 in

Progress Test: Units 1–4 p93

Grammar

- 1 1 moved 2 hasn't opened 3 since
4 lived, did you learn
- 2 1 has been working 2 has been walking
3 Have ... made 4 have ... learned
5 haven't stopped
- 3 1 c 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 a
- 4 1 will have finished
2 will / 'll be taking
3 won't have used
4 will / 'll be waiting
5 will / 'll have arrived

Vocabulary

- 5 1 suburbs 2 inner city 3 lively
4 nightlife 5 factory
- 6 *Suggested answers*
1 completely filthy
2 absolutely stunning
3 completely packed
4 totally silent
5 absolutely boiling
- 7 1 stale 2 frozen 3 sweet 4 fried 5 tasty

- 8 1 He is overworking and it's not good for his heart.
2 Pre-wrapped sandwiches are difficult to open.
3 You'll have to re-do this job, because it's not right.
4 They misread the invitation and arrived late.
5 Don't eat those sausages – they're undercooked.

Progress Test: Units 1–6 p94

Grammar

- 1 1 ~~shouldn't~~ should
2 ~~mustn't~~ don't have to
3 (is correct)
4 ~~don't have to~~ can't
5 ~~had better~~ mustn't
6 ~~can't~~ can
- 2 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 a
- 3 1 are born
2 was taken
3 is being checked
4 Have you ever been asked
5 will be used
6 has been done
7 are being tested
8 will be found / will have been found
- 4 1 No, they had / got it repaired.
2 No, I'm going to have / get it cut.
3 No, they're going to have / get it built.
4 No, they've had / got them cleaned.

Vocabulary

- 5 1 art 2 literature 3 PE 4 biology 5 ICT
- 6 1 a historian 2 a photographer
3 a trainee 4 a journalist 5 an instructor
- 7 1 in 2 rewind 3 recharge 4 Insert
5 connect 6 Power

Progress Test: Units 1–8 p95

Grammar

- 1 1 Beethoven, who wrote many symphonies, was a deaf composer.
Or: Beethoven was a deaf composer who wrote many symphonies.
2 Alan Bennett, who wrote *The History Boys*, has just written another play.
3 In Spain, where Picasso came from, there are many exhibitions of 20th century art.
4 The lyrics in *Cats*, which is my favourite musical, are from T. S. Eliot's poems.
5 In the 16th century, when Shakespeare was writing, girls' parts were played by boys.

- 2 1 Her teacher told Katie (that) she would never get into art college.
2 Mum said (that) she was going to a photography exhibition at the town hall.
3 Harry said (that) he had left the gallery guide on the hall table.
4 Nigella said (that) the models had to keep absolutely still.
5 Their parents told them (that) they couldn't go to the cinema alone.
- 3 1 'Don't be late tomorrow.'
2 'Can I use brighter colours for the still life?'
3 'Don't paint my portrait.'
4 'Don't touch any of the sculptures.'
5 'Can we have a rest?'

Vocabulary

- 4 1 play 2 course 3 go 4 do 5 track
- 5 1 up 2 for 3 out 4 out 5 in
- 6 1 cast 2 studio 3 lighting 4 performer
5 sketch
- 7 1 disgusting 2 confused 3 interested
4 amazing 5 excited

Progress Test: Units 1–10 p96

Grammar

- 1 1 can't 2 must 3 might 4 may 5 might not
- 2 1 ~~might have been~~ must have been
2 ~~can't have been~~ must have been
3 (is correct)
4 ~~must have killed~~ may / might have killed
5 ~~can't have known~~ must have known
- 3 1 would you have done
2 had had
3 would have called
4 wouldn't have come
5 had met
- 4 1 everywhere 2 somewhere 3 anything
4 nobody
- 5 1 such 2 such 3 so 4 Such
- 6 1 If only / I wish I had bought you something for your birthday.
2 If only / I wish I hadn't spent all my money on things for myself.
3 If only / I wish you had told me it was your birthday.
4 If only / I wish you had invited me to your party.

Vocabulary

- 7 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- 8 1 careful 2 helpful 3 useless
- 9 1 refund 2 discount 3 save 4 checkout
5 cash 6 borrowed