

FOCUS SECOND EDITION

WORD STORE



WORD BUILDING

PREFIXES

Common prefixes

Prefix	Examples
co- (=with, together)	cooperate, coordinate
inter- (=between)	international, intercontinental
multi- (=many)	multinational, multi-tasking
pre- (=before)	prehistoric, pre-school
re- (=again)	rewrite, retake
semi- (=half)	semi-detached, semi-final

Prefixes that give an opposite meaning

Prefix	Examples
dis-	dishonest, disagree
il-	illegal, illogical
im-	impossible, impatient
in-	insensitive, inexpensive
ir-	irresponsible, irregular
non-	nonsense, non-stop
un-	unpopular, unfit

SUFFIXES

Noun suffixes

Suffix	Examples
-ment	government, employment
-ion/-tion/-sion	protection, decision
-ation/-ition	exploration, pronunciation
-ence/-ance	confidence, entrance
-ity	activity, reality
-ness	weakness, illness
-ing	setting, acting
-al	musical
-age	percentage
-y	difficulty, discovery
-sis	analysis, diagnosis
-ure	culture, architecture
-hood	neighbourhood, childhood
-dom	freedom
-er/-or	producer, sculptor
-ist	journalist, receptionist
-ant/-ent	assistant, student
-an/-ian	electrician, mathematician
-ee	employee

Adjective suffixes

Suffix	Examples
-al	environmental, traditional
-ic	energetic, pessimistic
-ive	sensitive, imaginative
-ful	successful, cheerful
-less	homeless, useless
-ous	ambitious, generous
-y	healthy, crazy
-ly	elderly, friendly
-able/-ible	adaptable, responsible
-ed	interested, crowded
-ing	boring, hard-working

Adverb suffixes

Suffix	Examples
-ly	badly, eventually

Verb suffixes

Suffix	Examples
-ise/ize (Am.E.)	realise, memorise
-en	shorten, frighten
-ify	identify, justify

1 Lives people live	USE OF ENGLISH 1	WORD STORE 1
	p. 2	p. 3 Personality <i>un-, in-, im-, ir-, dis-</i> Questions with <i>like</i> <i>-ive, -ative, -able, -ing</i> Verb + preposition
2 Science and technology	WORD PRACTICE 1	WORD STORE 2
	p. 4	p. 5 Phones and computers Word building Collocations Collocations The temperature
3 The arts	USE OF ENGLISH 2	WORD STORE 3
	p. 6	p. 7 TV programmes Adjectives Elements of a film/TV drama Art and artists Phrasal verbs
4 Home sweet home	WORD PRACTICE 2	WORD STORE 4
	p. 8	p. 9 Describing houses Inside a house <i>make or do</i> Phrasal verbs Collocations
5 Time to learn	USE OF ENGLISH 3	WORD STORE 5
	p. 10	p. 11 Education Phrasal verbs Collocations <i>get</i> <i>of and for</i>
6 Just the job	WORD PRACTICE 3	WORD STORE 6
	p. 12	p. 13 Collocations Describing jobs Phrasal verbs Jobs Word families
7 Consumer society	USE OF ENGLISH 4	WORD STORE 7
	p. 14	p. 15 Shops and services Clothes and appearance Collocations Word families Shopping
8 Well-being	WORD PRACTICE 4	WORD STORE 8
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Multiple-choice cloze

- 1 Read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best completes each gap.
There is one example.

Exchange programmes

Every year lots of students ⁰ _____ on exchange programmes and stay with students in other countries. This practice was first inspired ¹ _____ volunteers who helped in other countries in war time.

There are special organisations that help schools plan these and it can be a wonderful ² _____. Students stay with teenagers of the ³ _____ age, who are often ⁴ _____ in the same things. Sometimes students ⁵ _____ a short time in the other country – maybe two or three weeks – but in some countries students go for longer periods. They can go for as long as a year and also ⁶ _____ at a school or college in the other country.

Exchange programmes are good ⁷ _____ you meet people from different countries and also learn about living in another country. Of course, it's an excellent way to practise and improve a foreign language at the same time as having ⁸ _____ !

Before going on an exchange, it's important for the school to choose ⁹ _____ right teenager for you to stay with. You ¹⁰ _____ to fill in forms about your personality, family, interests and pastimes.

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0 A do | B take | C make | D go |
| 1 A of | B from | C by | D with |
| 2 A example | B experience | C event | D impression |
| 3 A common | B same | C near | D exact |
| 4 A keen | B passionate | C serious | D interested |
| 5 A leave | B make | C are | D spend |
| 6 A go | B study | C pass | D stay |
| 7 A for | B because | C and | D that |
| 8 A fun | B joke | C laugh | D smile |
| 9 A a | B some | C any | D the |
| 10 A must | B should | C need | D will |

Sentence transformation

- 2 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence.
Use no more than three words.

- 0 Jane lives near Tommy.
Jane doesn't live very far from Tommy.
- 1 I sat down to read a magazine and Dylan came in.
While I _____ a magazine, Dylan came in.
- 2 There were some photographs of toys from 100 years ago.
There were some photographs of toys that children _____ play with 100 years ago.
- 3 Jane tries not to watch Tommy race in competitions because she gets nervous.
Jane avoids _____ Tommy race in competitions because she gets nervous.
- 4 Tommy swims so fast – it's amazing!
Tommy is _____ swimmer – it's amazing!
- 5 Jane would like to play golf, but she hasn't got enough money to buy all the equipment.
Jane would like to play golf, but she can't _____ buy all the equipment.
- 6 Jane took some photos while Tommy was practising.
Jane took some photos _____ Tommy's practice.

WORD STORE 1A | Personality

POSITIVE ≠ NEGATIVE

- 1 caring ≠ selfish
- 2 _____ ≠ miserable
- 3 _____ ≠ mean
- 4 _____ ≠ lazy
- 5 _____ ≠ shy
- 6 _____ ≠ silly

WORD STORE 1B | un-, in-, im-, ir-, dis-

- 1 adventurous ≠ unadventurous
- 2 dependent ≠ _____
- 3 honest ≠ _____
- 4 _____ ≠ impolite
- 5 _____ ≠ unpopular
- 6 responsible ≠ _____
- 7 _____ ≠ insensitive
- 8 _____ ≠ unwise

WORD STORE 1C | Questions with like

be + like > personality

What is he/she like?

- 1 _____
- (adjective)

look + like > appearance

What does he look like?

- 2 _____ (noun phrase)
- like as a verb**

What do you like?

- 3 _____ (noun phrase)

WORD STORE 1D | -ive, -ative, -able, -ing

[~~act~~ adapt communicate imagine inspire protect]

-ive

1 active

2 _____

3 _____

-ative

4 _____

-able

5 _____

-ing

6 _____

WORD STORE 1E | Verb + preposition 1

- care / think / _____ about
- 2 _____ in
- 3 _____ / focus on
- 4 _____ to
- 5 connect / _____ with

MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 1

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

WORD STORE GLOSSARY

Words to learn

PARTS OF SPEECH

- adjective – e.g. good, red, shy
- adverb – e.g. well, badly, often
- article – a/an, the
- noun – e.g. table, advice, uniform
- numeral – e.g. one, two, first, second
- preposition – e.g. at, in, under
- pronoun – e.g. it, we, him
- verb – e.g. teach, learn, remember

OTHER TERMS

- antonym – e.g. caring ≠ selfish
- collocation – e.g. go home, find a solution
- compound noun – e.g. website, text message
- partitive – e.g. can of cola, box of chocolates
- phrasal verb – e.g. switch on, find out, give up
- synonym – e.g. big = large

WORD BUILDING

- prefix – e.g. unfit, dishonest
- suffix – e.g. successful, employment

For questions 1–30, choose the correct answer, A, B or C, to complete the sentences.

- 1 Tom doesn't care about other people's feelings. He's the most _____ person I know.
A generous B emotional C insensitive
- 2 I think Sophie is a bit _____ – she never buys birthday presents for her family.
A shy B mean C serious
- 3 Damien's very _____. He wants to become someone important and have lots of money.
A lazy B honest C ambitious
- 4 Zoe loves meeting and talking to people. I'd like to be as _____ as she is.
A clever B outgoing C honest
- 5 Wow! Adam's really _____ – he writes the most interesting stories I've ever read!
A protective B communicative C imaginative
- 6 I hate _____ people because I can't stand when somebody lies to me.
A outgoing B miserable C dishonest
- 7 Paul always expects the worst to happen – he's very _____.
A unwise B protective C pessimistic
- 8 I'm not very _____ – I don't like changes or new experiences.
A generous B caring C adventurous
- 9 I think Jane is perfect to be our leader – she's really intelligent and _____.
A sensitive B sensible C silly
- 10 Sarah is really good _____ chess.
A of B at C about
- 11 When I was younger, I was keen _____ playing tennis.
A at B in C on
- 12 After twenty years of teaching, Mrs Jones is still _____ it. And her students always enjoy the classes too.
A worried about
B disappointed with
C passionate about
- 13 I like _____ jeans, but this pair is too tight even for me. I'll try a bigger size.
A casual B skinny C designer
- 14 I think you should wear a suit and a _____ for a job interview.
A tie B hoodie C uniform
- 15 We can't afford to spend money _____ things we don't really need.
A on B for C at
- 16 It took me three months to learn to type on my computer without looking at the _____.
A broadband B keyboard C printer
- 17 Take a warm hat and gloves! It's _____ outside!
A warm B freezing C boiling
- 18 Twenty years ago people used to work on big _____ computers.
A digital B desktop C electronic
- 19 A lot of people _____ him on Twitter.
A splash B follow C download
- 20 Does your friend write a _____ about his life?
A blog B virus C menu
- 21 Did you _____ notes during the Chemistry lesson yesterday? Can I borrow them?
A do B take C invent
- 22 Do you ever _____ this website? There are a lot of cool articles.
A go B visit C switch
- 23 This _____ will help you find some useful websites.
A text message
B search engine
C Internet server
- 24 Can you help me _____ my Facebook profile?
A spend B update C switch on
- 25 Sorry, my battery _____ while I was calling you.
A put on
B went dead
C gave out
- 26 Alexander Fleming _____ penicillin – an important antibiotic – in 1928.
A invented B discovered C collected
- 27 This ecological organisation is trying to _____ the environment and make sure we still have a planet to live on.
A collect B observe C protect
- 28 He's always wanted to be _____ so he asked for a telescope to observe the sky.
A an astronomer
B a mathematician
C a biologist
- 29 What dictionary do you use to _____ the meaning of words you don't understand?
A look up B check up C look after
- 30 Bill Townsend has _____ a computer software company for seven years.
A made B gone C run

WORD STORE 2A | Phones and computers

- 1 broadband
- 2 desktop computer
- 3 k_____
- 4 laptop
- 5 l_____p _____
- 6 password
- 7 s_____e _____
- 8 text message
- 9 username
- 10 w_____b _____

REMEMBER THIS

Compound nouns can be two words (e.g. text message) or one word (e.g. username).

WORD STORE 2B | Word building

NOUN (subject)	NOUN (person)
1 <u>a</u> s <u>t</u> r <u>o</u> n <u>o</u> m <u>y</u>	astr <u>o</u> nom <u>e</u> r
2 _____	bi <u>o</u> logist
3 _____	ch <u>e</u> m <u>i</u> st
4 _____	comp <u>u</u> t <u>e</u> r s <u>c</u> i <u>e</u> n <u>t</u> i <u>s</u> t
5 _____	math <u>e</u> m <u>a</u> t <u>i</u> c <u>i</u> a <u>n</u>
6 _____	ph <u>y</u> s <u>i</u> c <u>i</u> s <u>t</u>

WORD STORE 2C | Collocations

- 1 collect specimens (of plants or animals)
- 2 _____ a theory
- 3 _____ something (that no one knew about before)
- 4 _____ an experiment (to learn what happens)
- 5 _____ research (into a subject)
- 6 _____ something (that did not exist before)
- 7 _____ (or watch carefully)
- 8 _____ measurements (of the size of something)
- 9 _____ notes (so you can remember information)

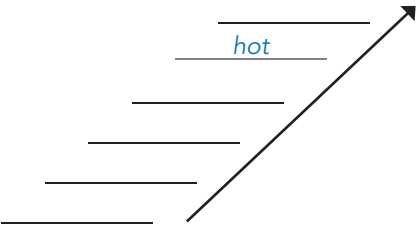
WORD STORE 2D | Collocations

(data (x3) the environment evidence (x2) hours
a research paper)

- 1 analyse { data _____
- 2 collect { _____
- 3 protect { _____
- 4 publish { _____
- 5 spend { _____

WORD STORE 2E | The temperature

(boiling chilly cold freezing hot warm)



MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 2

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

Multiple-choice cloze

- 1 Read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best completes each gap.
There is one example.

A frightening experience

One of my ⁰ _____ hobbies is acting and I've done a lot of plays with my school and ¹ _____ club. When I started acting, I didn't ² _____ to get nervous and I was really confident. I could learn and remember lots of lines with no problems! Then one night I was acting ³ _____ a fantastic play called *Shadowlands*. It's about how the ⁴ _____ C.S Lewis, who wrote *The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe*, fell in love with an American poet called Joy. It's a very ⁵ _____ play and Joy dies at the end. I was playing Joy and right in the middle of the second ⁶ _____ I forgot my words. It was terrible! Afterwards everyone said that my performance was great, but I was really disappointed ⁷ _____ myself.

Now I concentrate much ⁸ _____ when I'm on stage, but I've never forgotten that moment. I still enjoy acting, but I don't look ⁹ _____ to going on stage as much as I used to. It's more frightening ¹⁰ _____ taking an English exam!

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 0 A nice | B popular | C favourite | D successful |
| 1 A poetry | B drama | C film | D comedy |
| 2 A use | B always | C usually | D find |
| 3 A on | B for | C with | D in |
| 4 A actor | B artist | C writer | D character |
| 5 A relaxing | B moving | C excellent | D funny |
| 6 A act | B chapter | C setting | D album |
| 7 A on | B for | C by | D with |
| 8 A more hard | B harder | C hardly | D hardest |
| 9 A toward | B across | C forward | D over |
| 10 A that | B than | C as | D to |

Sentence transformation

- 2 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence.
Use no more than three words.

- 0 I had to wait in a long queue to get into the exhibition, but that was OK.
I didn't mind waiting in a long queue to get into the exhibition.
- 1 I arrived back from the concert a few moments ago.
I _____ back from the concert.
- 2 Hannah and I are going to decide soon what we'll do at the weekend.
We haven't _____ what we'll do at the weekend.
- 3 The festival last year was more boring than this one.
The festival last year wasn't _____ this one.
- 4 Justin and I have a meeting tomorrow at 2 o'clock – it's decided.
We are _____ tomorrow at 2 o'clock.
- 5 The books in the gift shop were too expensive for me to buy.
I didn't _____ money to buy any of the books in the gift shop.
- 6 Mrs Jing is a quicker reader than Mr Jing.
Mrs Jing reads _____ Mr Jing.

WORD STORE 3A | TV programmes

Factual

- 1 cooking programmes
- 2 documentaries
- 3 news bulletins
- 4 travel shows
- 5 weather forecasts

Light entertainment

- 1 animation
- 2 c__t s__s
- 3 comedy
- 4 game shows
- 5 r__y TV
- 6 sitcoms
- 7 talent shows

Drama

- 1 crime dramas
- 2 f__y
- 3 horrors
- 4 musicals
- 5 period dramas
- 6 romantic comedies
- 7 s__e f__n
- 8 s__p o__s
- 9 thrillers

REMEMBER THIS

British	American
film	movie
go to the cinema	go to the movies

WORD STORE 3D | Art and artists

(art black and white buildings public
sculptor sculpture)

Type of artist

- 1 painter
- 2 photographer
- 3 sculptor

Type of art

- 1 photographs
- 2 classic oil paintings
- 3 landscapes
- 4 modern abstract paintings
- 5 portraits
- 6
- 7 street art

Where to see it

- 1 at a museum
- 2 in an gallery
- 3 in places
- 4 pasted on walls and

WORD STORE 3B | Adjectives

- 1 addictive =
- 2 c__ =
- 3 disappointing =
- 4 em__ g =
- 5 entertaining =
- 6 en__g =
- 7 e__t =
- 8 f__g =
- 9 g__g =
- 10 i__e =
- 11 inspiring =
- 12 m__g =

WORD STORE 3E | Phrasal verbs

- 1 take on = accept (some work)
- 2 = appear (in cinemas)
- 3 = let sb have sth that was yours
- 4 = protect
- 5 = spend time doing sth
- 6 = understand
- 7 = deal successfully (with a difficult situation)

WORD STORE 3C | Elements of a film / TV drama

1 S P E C I A L E F F E C T S

2 C T N G

3 C S T M

4 P L T

5 S C R P T

6 C H R C T R S

7 S T T N G

8 S N D T R C K

9 N D N G

MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 3

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

For questions 1–30, choose the correct answer, A, B or C, to complete the sentences.

- 1 Mrs Jennings lives in a tiny _____ with just one room and a small bathroom.
A block of flats
B studio apartment
C detached house
- 2 Every _____ needs a lot of different brushes and paints.
A painter B sculptor C photographer
- 3 During this course you will learn some basic techniques of oil _____.
A painting B sculpture C photography
- 4 The main subject of his work is the English countryside – he's a famous _____ painter.
A portrait B abstract C landscape
- 5 Mark enjoys watching _____ shows, where people answer questions and win prizes.
A chat B game C talent
- 6 Where can I buy the _____ of the film? I want to listen to it at home.
A story B soundtrack C setting
- 7 She has already refused to play the _____ of a police officer.
A role B plot C dialogue
- 8 This horror film is really _____ – you never know what will happen next!
A embarrassing
B gripping
C addictive
- 9 My grandmother is writing her _____. She wants to tell everyone the story of her life.
A genre B biography C autobiography
- 10 The latest Steven Spielberg's film is a real _____ – it's already made a lot of money.
A blockbuster B trailer C genre
- 11 The events described in this book _____ place in Scotland.
A see B take C are
- 12 How can you watch _____? They've got a hundred thousand episodes!
A science fiction
B soap operas
C weather forecasts
- 13 I love listening to _____ music – it's so much better than the one on MP3s.
A factual B life C live
- 14 Their new song is number one in the music _____.
A charts B awards C festival
- 15 I'm going to watch a new _____ of my favourite comedy series tonight.
A article B sitcom C episode
- 16 Mary has got a small _____ in the forest.
A flat
B bungalow
C cottage
- 17 There are other houses joined on either side of a _____ house.
A terraced B detached C semi-detached
- 18 This apartment must cost a lot. It's right in the _____, next to the market square.
A suburbs B city centre C countryside
- 19 I don't like working in _____ offices. There are no walls and you can hear everything.
A spacious B open-plan C impressive
- 20 The windows are big, so the house has got lots of natural _____.
A light B view C attraction
- 21 It's cold inside because the _____ don't work.
A cookers B fridges C radiators
- 22 There's too little space in my _____ – I have no place to put all my dresses and skirts!
A shelves B cupboard C wardrobe
- 23 We need to put a new _____ on the floor in the living room.
A carpet B ceiling C cupboard
- 24 She got to the top of the _____ and looked back at the people below.
A stairs B ceiling C floor
- 25 This conference centre looks very _____ – it's a giant construction made of metal and glass.
A suitable B modern C ancient
- 26 Will, could you come _____? I'm in the basement and I need your help.
A downstairs B upstairs C the stairs
- 27 Who _____ the ironing in your family?
A has B does C makes
- 28 I'd like to make a _____ about this phone. I bought it here last week, but it doesn't work.
A noise B decision C complaint
- 29 It's difficult to drive here because the streets are very _____.
A cosy B narrow C dense
- 30 We're planning to visit the _____ of the ancient city of Pompeii.
A pavements B ruins C slums

WORD STORE 4A | Describing houses

Type of house

- 1 a bungalow
- 2 a cottage
- 3 a detached house
- 4 a semi-detached house
- 5 a terraced house
- 6 a block of flats

Location

- 1 in the suburbs
- 2 in a village
- 3 near the sea
- 4 in the countryside
- 5 on a housing estate
- 6 _____

Location in a building

- 1 downstairs
- 2 in the basement
- 3 on the first floor
- 4 on the top floor
- 5 on _____
- 6 _____

Building materials

- 1 stone
- 2 wood
- 3 b _____
- 4 c _____
- 5 m _____
- 6 g _____

Description

- 1 traditional
- 2 m _____
- 3 s _____
- 4 o _____
- 5 c _____
- 6 h _____

WORD STORE 4B | Inside a house

- 1 bedside tables = _____
- 2 bookcases = _____
- 3 carpets = _____
- 4 a chest of drawers = _____
- 5 a cooker = _____
- 6 cupboards = _____
- 7 a desk = _____
- 8 a fridge = _____
- 9 a front door = _____
- 10 a kitchen sink = _____
- 11 a ladder = _____
- 12 radiators = _____
- 13 shelves = _____
- 14 stairs = _____
- 15 a wardrobe = _____
- 16 wooden floors = _____

WORD STORE 4C | make or do

make	do
1 your bed	1 your homework
2 a complaint	2 the cooking
3 a decision	3 the housework
4 _____	4 <u>the washing</u>
5 _____	5 _____
6 _____	6 _____
	7 _____
	8 _____

WORD STORE 4D | Phrasal verbs

(away in out round)

- 1 come round = visit sb in their house
- 2 get away from sth = move away from sth
- 3 keep sb out = stop sb entering a place
- 4 let sb in = allow sb to enter
- 5 stay in = stay at home, not go out

WORD STORE 4E | Collocations

(ancient dense hot lush nomadic
scorching volcanic)

- 1 ancient city
- 2 _____ crater
- 3 _____ rainforest
- 4 _____ springs
- 5 _____ temperatures
- 6 _____ tribe
- 7 _____ vegetation

MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 4

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

Multiple-choice cloze

- 1 Read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best completes each gap.
There is one example.

Where did you grow up?

Read some of our readers' stories.

I have a lot of great memories of the house ⁰_____ I grew up. Now we live ¹_____ the suburbs, but when I was little, my dad got a job in the countryside and we lived in a big old house on the ²_____ of a village. We lived there for ten years and I used to go to the village school. We were ³_____ the sea and my friends and I often explored the beach and the caves in the cliffs. The area is famous ⁴_____ its beaches and white cliffs and it was the ⁵_____ for a popular TV series last year!

I loved that old house. Some people think it's lonely to be in the countryside, but I ⁶_____ being on my ⁷_____ sometimes. If I felt ⁸_____, I could go up to my bedroom and look out of the window. I had a breathtaking ⁹_____ from there across the fields and to the sea. It was very relaxing and made me feel better. I was really unhappy when we ¹⁰_____ to the town!

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0 A which | B whose | C where | D who |
| 1 A on | B in | C by | D over |
| 2 A side | B centre | C edge | D part |
| 3 A at | B over | C close | D near |
| 4 A of | B on | C with | D for |
| 5 A plot | B setting | C place | D soundtrack |
| 6 A wanted | B decided | C hoped | D enjoyed |
| 7 A alone | B self | C own | D single |
| 8 A miserable | B proud | C crowded | D famous |
| 9 A scene | B sight | C view | D picture |
| 10 A changed | B transported | C moved | D travelled |

Sentence transformation

- 2 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence.
Use no more than three words.

- 0 I've known my classmate Jordan for five years.
I first met my classmate Jordan five years ago.
- 1 Hannah and I learnt French in that classroom.
That's the _____ Hannah and I learnt French.
- 2 Ms Twinkle won't pass her driving test if she doesn't practise every day.
Ms Twinkle won't pass her driving test _____ she practises every day.
- 3 It was so embarrassing – my face was completely red!
I was so _____ – my face was completely red!
- 4 It might rain later, so we'll take the bus home instead of walking.
If _____ later, we'll take the bus home instead of walking.
- 5 The rule says: 'Always wear trainers in the gym.'
We _____ wear trainers in the gym.
- 6 I don't know French so I need a dictionary.
If _____, I wouldn't need a dictionary.

WORD STORE 5D | *get*

- ~~get exhausted~~ get good grades get ill
get a job get into trouble get nervous
get rid of sth

¹get exhausted

4

6 _____

REMEMBER THIS

- get (to) + noun = arrive**

get home

get **to** school

get **to the** station

WORD STORE 5E | *of and for*

- 1 make fun of sb
- 2 get over a difficulty with the support _____
- 3 be/become a professor _____sth
- 4 have/find a passion _____sth
- 5 dream _____sth
- 6 make the mistake _____ doing sth

My top five words from Unit 5

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

For questions 1–30, choose the correct answer, A, B or C, to complete the sentences.

- 1 To be a biologist you need to have a university _____.
A exam B subject C degree
- 2 As a student of _____, you should travel to other countries to see the most impressive buildings.
A Science B Geography C Architecture
- 3 In this country, school education is _____ for children between six and sixteen years old.
A flexible B demanding C compulsory
- 4 In my opinion, learning new things _____ heart is not the best method.
A by B on C with
- 5 What's wrong with Ann? Her _____ are very low this term.
A grades B abilities C subjects
- 6 The school _____ is always full. The food is tasty and quite cheap.
A gate B canteen C curriculum
- 7 The university has confirmed that _____ will go up next year.
A gap years
B tuition fees
C entrance exams
- 8 My brother causes a lot of problems and always gets _____ trouble.
A into B with C out of
- 9 I got rid _____ all my textbooks when I finished school.
A at B of C with
- 10 I usually _____ ill when autumn comes.
A get B catch C start
- 11 This course is very useful. I'm really getting _____ of it.
A a lot out B exhausted C a good job
- 12 Someone has made a big _____ to the school. We've got enough money now to buy some new computers.
A solution B decision C donation
- 13 I can't help you this time. You have to do your homework on your _____.
A best B own C conditions
- 14 My History teacher's voice is boring. It's hard for me to _____ attention to what he's saying.
A hold B keep C pay
- 15 On Sundays I usually try to relax and chill _____ in front of the TV.
A up B out C myself
- 16 Tim is an estate _____. He sells flats and houses.
A assistant B agent C instructor
- 17 Our neighbour, Mrs Hill, is now _____ but she's looking for a job.
A unemployed B employed C overtime
- 18 There's something wrong with the the power cables in our flat. Please, call the _____.
A carpenter
B electrician
C interpreter
- 19 Ann works at a swimming pool. She's a _____.
A lifeguard B carer C beautician
- 20 In my opinion, the best _____ for this job is someone who can speak English and French.
A employer B candidate C supervisor
- 21 It's too late to apply _____ this job.
A at B on C for
- 22 I can work only twenty hours a week, so I'm looking for a _____ job.
A manual B holiday C part-time
- 23 I'm afraid Rebecca is too optimistic about her chances of _____. She has to wait till next year.
A position B promotion C profession
- 24 My dad wants to _____ when he is sixty-five.
A retire B finish C take off
- 25 Peter would like to work _____ IT.
A at B in C for
- 26 We usually have to _____ a lot of overtime in December.
A do B get C make
- 27 You don't have to come to the office every day. It's OK to work _____.
A from home
B indoors
C as part of a team
- 28 Alison hopes she will be _____-paid in the future.
A well B high C average
- 29 Your _____ depends on how long you work for a company and how well you do your job.
A competition B salary C retail
- 30 Did you know that Bill's father got the _____ and is looking for a job?
A shift B sack C fire

WORD STORE 6A | Collocations

Employment

- 1

have

a full-time job
a part-time job
- 2

apply for

resign from
- 3

be

employed
unemployed
- 4

get

fired

Terms and Conditions

- 1

be

well paid
- 2

do

work

overtime
- 3

work

indoors
- 4

be
- 5

get

have

take

five weeks' paid holiday

WORD STORE 6B | Describing jobs

- 1 challenging = difficult but interesting
- 2 creative = makes you use original ideas
- 3 demanding = difficult and needs a lot of energy
- 4 r_____e = doing the same thing again and again
- 5 rewarding = gives you satisfaction
- 6 s_____l = makes you feel nervous
- 7 tiring = makes you feel tired

REMEMBER THIS

you find sth challenging, tiring etc. =
you think that sth is challenging, tiring etc.

WORD STORE 6C | Phrasal verbs

- 1 come up with sth = think of or produce sth
- 2 put sb off sth = make sb not want or like sth
- 3 _____ up with sth/sb = tolerate sth/sb
- 4 take sb on = employ sb
- 5 _____ up = arrive

WORD STORE 6D | Jobs

- bus driving estate office shop skiing taxi
travel

1

bus

2

3

4

driver

agent

assistant

instructor

WORD STORE 6E | Word families

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE
1 charm	charm	<u>charming</u>
2 competition	compete	
3 peace	-	
4 determination	-	
5 logic	-	
6 reliance	rely (on)	

MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 6

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

Multiple-choice cloze

- 1 Read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best completes each gap.
There is one example.

Making new from old

Read some of our readers' stories.

Last month I was window ⁰ _____ and I saw some incredible furniture in a new trendy store. Unfortunately, you can't ¹ _____ up a bargain in such expensive shops. If you bought anything there you would be in ² _____ for ages. Instead, you should think about fixing up some old items yourself. I tried and it works! Recently I helped my neighbour clear out her garage. There was ³ _____ rubbish in the garage she wanted to get rid of, but because her back ⁴ _____ she needed help. During the process, I saw an old table which she said ⁵ _____ there for years. The neighbour said I could take ⁶ _____ I liked. And I liked the table. It was in bad shape, but I took it home. I searched the Internet trying to ⁷ _____ out how to renovate it.

I quickly learnt one thing: most products that are ⁸ _____ for refinishing furniture are not safe to use indoors. I ⁹ _____ warned about it before, but somehow I forgot. First, I began to feel dizzy, and then I nearly passed ¹⁰ _____! I finished the job in the garden. Now I have a beautiful table and there's less rubbish on the planet.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|
| 0 A buying | B checking | C shopping | D looking |
| 1 A find | B pick | C take | D find |
| 2 A loan | B lack | C debt | D sale |
| 3 A lot of | B a few | C any | D lots of |
| 4 A pained | B hurt | C felt | D aches |
| 5 A is | B has been | C was | D had been |
| 6 A anything | B somewhere | C someone | D anywhere |
| 7 A learn | B search | C fall | D figure |
| 8 A recommended | B recommend | C recommending | D recommendation |
| 9 A has been | B am | C had been | D have been |
| 10 A out | B down | C over | D by |

Sentence transformation

- 2 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence.
Use no more than three words.

- 0 I last went to the cinema six months ago.
I haven't been to the cinema for six months.
- 1 Could we meet and discuss it tomorrow?
Could we meet and _____ over tomorrow?
- 2 They have shown this film in Cannes.
This film _____ Cannes.
- 3 We were surprised because there weren't many people in the office.
We were surprised because there were only _____ in the office.
- 4 'I saw a great programme last Monday', said Tom.
Tom said that _____ a great programme last Monday.
- 5 In the café, we couldn't find a seat.
In the café, there wasn't _____ to sit.
- 6 When James came to the meeting, Brenda wasn't there anymore.
When James came to the meeting, Brenda _____ left.

WORD STORE 7A | Shops and services

Clothing and accessories

- 1 a clothes shop
- 2 a shoe shop
- 3 a charity shop
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

Food

- 1 a baker's
- 2 a butcher's
- 3 a greengrocer's
- 4 a supermarket

Finance

- 1 a bank
- 2 an estate agent's
- 3 a post office

Health and beauty

- 1 a chemist's
- 2 a hairdresser's
- 3 an optician's
- 4 a health centre

Other

- 1 a computer shop
- 2 a department store
- 3 a DIY store
- 4 a florist's
- 5 a newsagent's
- 6 a pet shop
- 7 a sports shop
- 8 a stationer's
- 9 a toy shop
- 10 _____

WORD STORE 7B | Clothes and appearance

I / My clothes look ...

- 1 fashionable
- 2 good
- 3 original _____
- 4 scruffy
- 5 s _____
- 6 g _____

I buy / I wear ...

- 1 d _____ clothes
- 2 good q _____ clothes
- 3 b _____

Natural materials

- 1 ca _____
- 2 co _____
- 3 denim
- 4 l _____
- 5 s _____
- 6 w _____

Useful phrases

- 1 It _____ me = it makes me look good
- 2 It _____ me = it is the right size for me

WORD STORE 7C | Collocations

- 1 keep the receipt = keep the paper you get when you buy something
- 2 get a refund = get your money back
- 3 go window shopping = look at things in shop windows
- 4 have _____ = reduce the price on everything
- 5 be _____ = on promotion at a low price
- 6 pick up _____ = buy much cheaper than normal
- 7 be _____ = a good reason to pay the price
- 8 last _____ = be good quality for a long time

REMEMBER THIS

go shopping = shopping for pleasure
do the shopping = buying food and things for the house

WORD STORE 7D | Word families

VERB / VERB PHRASE	NOUN (person)	NOUN
1 be in debt	debtor	debt
2 _____	earner	earnings
3 _____	investor	investment
4 _____	payer	payment
5 produce	producer	product
6 _____	seller	sale
7 trade	trader	trade

WORD STORE 7E | Shopping

- 1 shipped = sent out
- 2 _____ = for sale
- 3 _____ = user
- 4 _____ = an increase
- 5 _____ = requests for goods
- 6 _____ = a line of people waiting
- 7 _____ = place where you pay

MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 7

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

For questions 1–30, choose the correct answer, A, B or C, to complete the sentences.

- 1 The _____ in West Street doesn't have fresh meat on Mondays.
A baker's B butcher's C greengrocer's
- 2 Please, go to the _____ and send this letter for me.
A bookstore B stationer's C post office
- 3 You can buy a _____ at a jeweller's.
A doll B ring C scarf
- 4 How to create _____ at this online bookstore? I want to start buying books.
A a subscription
B a delivery
C an account
- 5 Use your _____ if you want to listen to music. Dad's sleeping.
A checkout desk
B headphones
C game console
- 6 You don't need to take any shampoo or toothpaste. There will be some _____ in the hotel room.
A toiletries B orders C bunches
- 7 You use a vacuum cleaner to clean _____.
A hands B carpets C windows
- 8 My favourite sports shop is _____ now – I've bought three pairs of trainers cheaply.
A picking up a bargain
B on special offer
C having a sale
- 9 Oh my! These jeans don't _____.! Could I have a bigger pair?
A suit B last C fit
- 10 Excuse me, can I _____ these shoes?
A fit B suit C try on
- 11 I'm afraid this book is out of _____, but we'll get more copies next week.
A size B stock C package
- 12 I'm sorry, these jackets have _____. Please ask next week.
A tried on B sold out C exchanged
- 13 Excuse me, what's the _____ on this yoghurt? I can't see it.
A refund B delivery C sell-by date
- 14 Keep the _____ – you'll need it if you take the shoes back to the shop.
A purse B receipt C service
- 15 When Katie _____ her appetite, her mother took her to see the doctor.
A missed B lost C dropped
- 16 There are so many _____ projects here that you can't escape from the noise and dust.
A construction
B protection
C purification
- 17 I love going to the ice _____ to watch ice skaters practise.
A court B ring C rink
- 18 Steven came out in a _____ after touching an exotic plant.
A sore B rash C pain
- 19 I was surprised when my brother decided to _____ ice hockey – he had never liked skating.
A take on B get on C take up
- 20 The exhaust _____ were so thick that it was hard to see across the street.
A clouds B fumes C masks
- 21 My grandfather had pains in his _____ and we were worried about his heart.
A thumb B chest C back
- 22 After jogging for over an hour, we sat down on a wooden park _____ to rest.
A bench B track C path
- 23 If you keep _____ of everything you eat for a week, you can see how healthy your diet is.
A note B place C track
- 24 People say that doing yoga can _____ your anxiety and make you feel calmer.
A remove B delete C reduce
- 25 A friend invited Sarah to go _____, but she is afraid of high places so she said no.
A climbing B riding C racing
- 26 David loves sweets, so it's difficult for him to _____ out sugar from his diet.
A take B check C cut
- 27 Every time you visit the doctor, someone will weigh you and check your heart _____.
A speed B rate C pulse
- 28 On days when the air pollution is very bad, young children and elderly people are most at _____.
A danger B sick C risk
- 29 I have such a _____ throat that it hurts to eat or drink anything!
A sore B hurt C runny
- 30 a _____ is a sport where two teams use their hands to hit the ball over a net, not letting it touch the ground.
A Tennis B Basketball C Volleyball

WORD STORE 8A | Symptoms

1

I've got

a

a

a

a

a

a

nose.

throat.

2

I've got a pain in my

right leg.

shoulder.

3

I feel

ill.

sick.

4

My

back

thumb

hurts.

WORD STORE 8D | Places to do sport

(

court

pitch

pool

ring

rink

track

)

1

badminton

basketball

handball

tennis

volleyball

court

2

football

hockey

rugby

3

motor racing

running

4

skating

ice

5

swimming

6

boxing

WORD STORE 8B | Health

- 1 be allergic to sth / asthmatic
translation: _____
- 2 _____ your pulse / your heart rate
translation: _____
- 3 _____ a rash / spots
translation: _____
- 4 _____ fit / track of sth
translation: _____
- 5 _____ weight / your appetite
translation: _____
- 6 _____ choices / decisions
translation: _____
- 7 _____ anxiety / stress
translation: _____

WORD STORE 8E | Word families

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE
1 <u>construction</u>	construct	constructive
2 <u>creation</u>		creative
3 _____	pollute	polluted
4 <u>purification</u>	purify	pure
5 _____	support	supportive

MY WORD STORE

My top five words from Unit 8

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

WORD STORE 8C | Phrasal verbs

- 1 cut sth out = stop eating or doing sth
- 2 _____ over sth = recover from or get better after (an illness)
- 3 _____ out = faint or fall and be unable to move or feel anything
- 4 _____ sb out = make sb feel nervous or stressed
- 5 _____ from sth = to have an illness or a condition such as asthma
- 6 _____ sth up = start doing sth new
- 7 _____ out = do physical exercise